

# 大学英语四级考试核心动词短语

## 一、以动词为中心的短语

### 1. answer

answer back 回应; 顶嘴

answer for 保证; 负责

answer to 符合; 适合

answer up (to) 迅速回答; 大声回答

### 2. break

break away (from) 脱离; 脱逃

break down 损坏; 失败; 累垮

break in 闯入 (vi.); 插嘴

break into 突然发出; 闯入 (vt.)

break out 爆发; 逃脱

break through 突围; 突破

break off 中止; 中断

break up 结束; 拆散

break with 与.....绝交; 放弃

### 3. bring

bring about 带来; 引起

bring down 打倒; 降低

bring forth 提出; 产生

bring forward 提出; 提议

bring in 收获; 生产; 引进

bring off 救出; 取得成功

bring out 出版; 使显出

bring through 使脱险; 救活

bring to 使恢复知觉

bring up 教育; 培养

### 4. call

call at 拜访某处

call back 回电话

call for 邀约; 要求

call off 取消

call on 拜访某人

call up 打电话; 召集; 使想起

### 5. carry

carry back 运回; 使想起

carry forward 推动; 发扬

carry off 夺走; 赢得

carry out 执行; 贯彻; 完成

carry on 进行; 继续进行

carry ...through 进行到底

### 6. come

come about 发生

come along 出现; 到来; 发生

come around 顺便来访; 苏醒

come down 传递; 跌落

come off 发生; 举行; 成功

come on 进步; 进展; 出场; 上场

come out 出现; 出版; 公开

come up 出现; 发生; 成为

come through 经历.....; 仍活着

come to 苏醒; 达到

come up to 到达; 符合

come up with 提出; 提供

### 7. cut

cut across 走捷径; 抄近路

cut away 切除; 剪去; 砍下

cut down 削减; 缩短; 缩短

cut in 插嘴; 打断; 超车抢挡

cut off 切断; 断绝

cut through 剪断; 穿过

#### 8. do

do away with 废除; 除掉

do in 使.....筋疲力尽

do out 扫除; 整理

do up 维修; 使整洁; 包扎

#### 9. get

get about 传播

get (a) round 走动; 回避

get along 进展; 过活

get back 恢复; 东山再起

get by 通过; 过活

get down to 着手做

get into 习惯于; 卷入; 使进入

get out 离去; 泄露; 取出

get rid of 处理掉; 丢弃; 摆脱

#### 10. give

give away 赠送; 泄露

give in 屈服; 呈上

give out 分发; 垮垮

#### 11. go

go after 追求

go around / round 流传; 分配

go by (时间) 过去; 遵守

go for 为.....去; 努力获取

go into 调查; 从事

go out 熄灭; 停止运转;

go through 遭受; 检查; 被通过

go without 没有.....也行

#### 12. hand

hand down 把.....传下去

hand out 分发; 散发

hand round 传阅; 传递

#### 13. hold

hold back 阻止; 退缩; 隐瞒

cut out 割去; 删去; 戒掉

cut up 切碎; 割伤; 使伤心

do for 毁掉; 对.....有效

do without 没有.....也行

do over 重做

do with 与.....相处; 忍受; 对付

get across 使了解; 使清楚

get away with 离开; 逃脱

get at 够得着; 意思是

get back at 报复

get down (从.....) 下来; 使沮丧

get in 到达; 收获; 进入

get on with 与.....相处; 继续干

get over 恢复; 克服; 解决

get through 完成; 花光; 电话联系

give back 归还

give off 释放; 发出 (光、声音等)

give up 放弃

go against 违反; 相反

go at 进攻; 扑向

go down 下降, 减少; 受欢迎

go in for 从事; 爱好

go off 不喜欢; 爆炸; 断电

go round 够用

go under 失败; 下沉

go with 伴随; 意见一致; 相配

hand in 交上; 递上

hand over 交出; 移交

hold down 制止; 缩减; 保住

hold off 不接近; 拖延

hold on 坚持住; (打电话时) 不挂断

hold on to 紧紧抓住

hold out 坚持; 不屈服

hold over 将.....延迟; 期满后继任

hold up 延迟; 支持; 抢劫

#### 14. keep

keep from 阻止

keep back 保留; 抑制

keep down 压制; 镇压

keep off (使) 不接近; (使) 让开

keep to 遵守; 坚持

keep up 保持; 坚持

#### 15. lay

lay aside 搁在一旁; 储存

lay down 放下; 规定

lay off 解雇

lay out 设计; 展开

lay over 涂; 覆盖; 压倒

lay up 储存; 储蓄; 暂停使用

#### 16. look

look after 照料

look back 回头看; 回忆

look down on / upon 看不起; 轻视

look forward to 盼望; 预料

look in 顺便访问

look into 调查; 查看

look on / upon 旁观; 看待

look out for 提防; 留神

look round 掉头看; 观光

look through 浏览; 查看

look over 把.....看一遍; 查看

look up to 尊敬

#### 17. make

make for 走向; 导致; 促成

make fun of 取笑; 拿.....开玩笑

make of 由..... (材料) 制造

make off (尤指做错事后) 匆忙离开; 偷走

make out 开出; 认出; 辨认出

make over 把(财产)转让; 改造

make up 组成; 编造; 化妆; 补充

make up for 补偿; 弥补

#### 18. put

put across / over 使被理解

put aside 储存; 把.....放在一边

put away 放好; 收好

put down 记下; 放下; 镇压

put forward 提出(要求等)

put in 付出(时间等); 提出

put in for 申请

put off 推迟; 关掉

put on 穿上; 上演; 增加(体重)

put out 熄灭; 出版; 生产; 伸出

put through 接通电话; 完成

put up 建造; 张贴; 举起

put up with 忍受

#### 19. run

run across / into 偶遇

run after 追赶; 追求

run down 撞倒; 贬低; 减少

run off 打印; 脱轨; 跑掉

run over (撞倒并) 碾过

20. see

see about 负责处理; 查看

see against 责怪; 归罪于

see off 送行

see to 注意; 照料; 负责

21. set

set about 开始; 着手

set aside 留出; 把.....置于一旁

set back 推迟; 阻碍

set forth 阐明; 陈述

set out 动身; 摆出; 阐明

22. show

show around 陪同; 四处参观

show off 炫耀; 卖弄

23. stand

stand by 做准备; 旁观; 支持

stand out 显出; 出色

stand up to 勇敢地面对; 经得起

24. take

take after 与(父母)相似

take aside 储存; 放好

take back 收回; 使想起

take down 拆卸; 记下

take on 承担; 呈现; 雇佣

take over 接管; 承袭

take up 开始从事; 占去

25. talk

talk about/of 谈论, 谈到

talk into 说服

talk round 说服; 使同意某事

26. turn

turn down 拒绝; 调低

turn to 变成; 求助于

run for 竞选; 追查; 探究

run out 到期; 用光

run through 跑着穿过; 贯穿

see after 照看; 照顾

see into 调查; 了解

see through 看透; 识破

set apart 分开; 使突出

set up 建立; 竖起; 开业

set down 写下; 记下

set off 出发, 启程; 引起

set out to 打算; 着手

show in 领入

show up 来到; 露面

stand for 代表; 容忍; 接受

stand up for 支持; 拥护

stand up with 陪伴

take apart 拆卸; 拆开

take away 拿走; 减去

take in 欺骗; 领会

take...for 把.....看成; 误认为

take out 除去; 获得

take to 喜欢; 从事

talk back 顶嘴; 反驳

talk over 商量; (充分) 讨论

turn off 拐弯; 关上

turn up 出现; 开大

turn over 仔细考虑; 翻过来; 移交

turn out 结果是; 生产; 关掉

## 二、常用介词 / 副词与动词构成的短语

### 1. 动词 + after

ask after 问候

do after 学着做

inquire after 问候

run after 追赶; 追求

take after 长得像

be after 寻求

go after 设法得到

look after 照料; 问候

seek after 追逐

### 2. 动词 + away

break away 逃脱; 突然离去

get away 离开; 逃脱

pass away 逝世

take away 减去

clear away 泄露

give away 把.....清除

put away 收(拾)好

### 3. 动词 + back

answer back 与.....顶嘴

cut back 削减

give back 归还

keep back 隐瞒; 阻止

pay back 偿还; 报复

call back 叫回; 收回; 回电

fight back 反击; 抵抗

hold back 阻挡; 控制

look back 回忆; 回头看

set back 阻碍; 使挫折

### 4. 动词 + down

back down 后退; 放弃

break down 损坏; (健康等) 垮掉

cut down 消减

drag down 使削弱; 使下降

hand down 把.....传下

hunt down 追捕到

knock down 撞倒

let down 放下; 使失望

pull down 降低; 拆除

run down 停止; 筋疲力尽

take down 卸下; 拆卸; 记下

turn down 拒绝; 关小

bear down 战胜; 击败

bring down 降低; 打倒; 击败

die down 逐渐消失

get down 放下; (从.....) 下来

hold down 控制; 限制

keep down 控制; 限制

lay down 放下; 制定

play down 对.....轻描淡写

put down 放下; 放好; 写下

set down 放下; 制定; 确定

tone down 使缓和

write down 写下

### 5. 动词 + for

account for 解释; 说明

apply for 申请; 请求

answer for 对.....负责

apologize for 为.....而道歉

ask for 要求  
call for 要求; 需要; 邀请  
enter for 报名参加  
head for 朝.....前进  
inquire for 查询; 求见  
look for 寻找  
make for 走向  
plan for 计划做某事  
provide for 为.....提供  
run for 竞选  
search for 搜寻  
speak for 陈述意见、愿望  
wish for 希望

#### 6. 动词 + in

believe in 信任  
break in 闯入; 插嘴  
call in 叫来; 下令召回  
cut in 打断  
drop in / by 顺便拜访  
give in 让步, 屈服  
look in 顺便访问  
put in 申请; 花费  
fill in 填写

#### 7. 动词 + off

back off 后退; 放弃  
call off 切断  
get off 下车; 避开; 逃避惩罚  
go off 爆炸; 进行  
lay off 解雇  
let off 排放; 宽恕  
pull off 脱去  
ring off 挂断电话  
send off 发送; 邮寄  
shake off 摆脱  
wear off 磨损; 逐渐消失  
take off 起飞; 脱下

beg for 请求  
care for 在意, 喜欢; 照料  
fight for 为.....而战  
hope for 希望  
leave for 离开某地到另一地  
long for 盼望  
mistake for 误认为  
prepare for 为.....做准备  
reach for 伸手去拿  
stand for 象征  
send for 派人去请  
take for 当作  
wait for 等待

book in 预定; 为.....办理入住手续  
bring in 引起; 产生; 带来  
check in 办理登记手续  
deal in 经销; 经营  
get in 进入; 参加  
hand in 递交  
pull in (车)进站; (船)上岸  
send in 递交, 呈交  
take in 欺骗; 领会

break off 中断  
drop off 放下; 入睡  
give off 释放; 发出(气味等)  
keep off 避开  
leave off 停止  
pay off 还清; 取得成功  
put off 延期; 推迟  
see off 送行  
set off 发出; 引起  
show off 炫耀; 卖弄  
switch off 关掉  
turn off 拐弯; 关上

## 8. 动词+on

call on 拜访

count on 依靠

get on 有进展; 上(车等)

hand on (向)下传

head on 迎面

improve on / upon 改进; 提高

live on 靠.....过活

pass on 传递

put on 穿、戴(上)

take on 呈现; 承担

carry on 继续

draw on 利用

go on 继续; 发生

have on 穿; 戴着

hold on 坚持; 别挂断(电话)

keep on 继续

look on 旁观

pull on 穿、戴

switch on 打开(开关等)

turn on 打开

## 9. 动词 + out

break out 爆发

burn out 烧光

check out 结账离去

cut out 删除; 割去

drop out 提出; 退学

fall out 脱落; 吵架

fill out 填写

go out 熄灭; 停止

hold out 伸出; 坚持

leave out 忽略; 遗漏

look out 注意

pick out 选择; 采摘

point out 指出

set out 出发; 动身

turn out 结果是; 生产

watch out 注意

bring out 显出; 出版

carry out 贯彻; 执行

come out 出现; 出版

die out 消失; 灭亡

get out 出去; 离开; 取出

figure out 想出; 算出

give out 分发

hand out 分发

lay out 设计; 安排

let out 释放

make out 认出; 理解

pull out 取出; 拔出

put out 熄灭; 生产

stand out 引人注目

wipe out 彻底消灭; 清除

work out 想出; 计算出

## 10. 动词 + over

get over 复习; 仔细查看

look over 浏览

run over 碾过

think over 仔细考虑

hand over 移交

put over / across 渡过去; 完成; 延期

take over 接管; 接受; 借用

## 11. 动词 + through

break through 突破; 突围

fall through 失败

come through 经历; 脱险

get through 通过; 完成; 接通电话

live through 度过; 经受住

run through 贯穿; 浏览

## 12. 动词 + to (into, by, about)

attend to 专注; 注意; 照顾

attribute to 归因于; 认为.....属某人所有

break into 强行闯入

come to 苏醒

devote to 把.....奉献给

get by 通过; 勉强过活

hang about 四处游荡

look into 调查

see about 办理; 安排

set about 着手, 开始

stick to 坚持; 忠于

## 13. 动词 + up

back up 倒退; 支持

bring up 抚养

burn up 烧光

cheer up 振作起来; 欢呼

come up 出现

double up 躬身

dress up 打扮起来

go up 上升; 被炸毁

hold up 推迟

keep up 继续

look up 查词典

pick up 捡起

put up 举起; 建造; 张贴

set up 建立, 树立

stand up 建立; 起立

sum up 总结, 概括

use up 用光

wash up 洗涤

## 三、动词+副词+介词

add up to 合计达

come on to 开始

look through 浏览

scrape through 勉强通过

bring about 导致

contribute to 起.....作用; 有助于

drop by/in 顺便拜访

get into 使进入; 从事于

keep to 遵守

run into 偶然遇到

see to 注意; 照料

stand by 支持; 袖手旁观

turn to 变成; 求助于

break up 打碎; 终于

build up 建立; 发展

call up 打电话; 召集

clear up 清理

cover up 掩盖

draw up 起草; 使停止

give up 放弃

hang up 挂断

hurry up 赶快

line up 排队

make up 编造; 化妆; 组成

pull up 拔起; 阻止; 训斥

ring up 打电话

show up 到来, 出现

step up 加速

take up 开始; 占据

warm up 使暖和起来; 活跃起来

catch up with 赶上

come round to 重新开始



come up against 偶然遇到  
come up with 提出  
fall back on 求助于  
get away with 逃避责罚  
get on to 转入; 同.....联系  
get round to (较重要之事处理后) 处理某事  
get on with 相处; 继续干  
go along with 同意, 赞成  
keep up with 跟上  
look down on / upon 轻视  
put up with 容忍  
stand up to 支持  
四、动词 + 名词 / 代词 / 形容词  
get ahead of 超过; 击败  
get rid of 摆脱; 除去  
give an account of 报告; 解释  
give heed to 注意; 留心  
give rise to 使发生; 引起  
give oneself to 泄露  
keep an eye on 留心; 照料  
make fun of 取笑  
make face of 做鬼脸  
make a noise about 为.....争吵  
make a point of 小心; 仔细  
make use of 利用  
take account of 考虑  
take a fancy to / for 爱上, 喜欢  
take charge of 负责; 掌握  
take heed of 听从  
take leave of 告别  
take pity on 怜悯  
take the side of 站在.....一边  
turn one's hand to 从事; 胜任  
turn one's mind / thoughts / attention to 把(心智、思想、注意力)集中在.....上

come up to 等于; 比得上; 走近  
do away with 废除  
fall in with 同意; 依从  
get down to 开始, 着手  
go back on 违背  
hold on to 紧紧抓住  
live up to 遵守; 不辜负  
make up for 补偿  
run away with 战胜; 不受约束  
watch out for 提防  
+ 介词 / 副词  
get hold of 抓住; 握住  
get the better of 胜过; 克服  
give birth to 生小孩; 生产  
give place to 为.....开路  
give way to 倾倒; 让步  
go all out 全力以赴  
keep body and soul together 勉强度日  
make an end of 结束  
make an impression on 给...印象  
make a mess of 把...搞得一塌糊涂  
make a room for 让地方  
pay attention to 注意  
take advantage of 利用  
take care of 照顾  
take delight in 以.....为乐  
take hold of 握住  
take notice of 注意; 提防  
take the fancy of 吸引; 投合心意  
take the place of 代替  
turn a deaf ear to 置若罔闻

turn a deaf ear to 置若罔闻

## 四级考试常见名词固定搭配

### 一、常考名词固定搭配列表

- 1) absence from 缺席, 离开
- 2) have access to 可以接近; 可以利用
- 3) make the acquaintance of sb. 结识某人
- 4) take action 采取行动
- 5) admission to 准许
- 6) take advantage of 利用, 趁……之机
- 7) make an agreement with 与……达成协议
- 8) make/offer an apology to sb. 向某人道歉
- 9) make an appeal to sb. 向某人发出呼吁
- 10) application for 申请
- 11) make an appointment with sb. 与某人约会
- 12) approach to 通往……的方法; 接近
- 13) make an attempt to do sth. 试图做某事
- 14) pay attention to 注意
- 15) keep one's balance 保持(身体)平衡
- 16) belief in 相信
- 17) do/try one's best 努力, 尽力
- 18) make the best of 充分利用
- 19) catch one's breath 喘气
- 20) take care of 爱护, 照料
- 21) give a challenge 挑战
- 22) rise to the challenge 接受挑战, 迎战
- 23) take a chance 冒险; 投机
- 24) take charge of 管理, 接管
- 25) lay a claim 要求; 主张, 自以为
- 26) set up a claim to sth. 提出对某事物的要求
- 27) combination with 与……结合
- 28) seek comfort in 在……中寻找安慰
- 29) take comfort in 在……中得到安慰
- 30) get command of 控制
- 31) take command of 开始担任……的指挥
- 32) communication with 与……通讯; 与……交流

- 33) keep company with 和……结交; 和……亲热
- 34) keep sb. company 陪伴某人, 陪某人同走
- 35) make a comparison between 把……进行比较
- 36) competition with/against sb. 与某人竞争
- 37) keep competition between 在……之间进行竞争
- 38) complaint about/of 对……抱怨
- 39) make a complaint against 控告
- 40) come to a conclusion 得出结论
- 41) have confidence in sb. 信任某人
- 42) leave sth. out of consideration 对某事不加考虑
- 43) take into consideration 考虑到
- 44) be in contact with 与……接触
- 45) be out of contact with 与……失去联系
- 46) have contact with 和……接触
- 47) lose contact with 与……失去联系
- 48) have control over/of 对……控制
- 49) lose control of 失去对……控制
- 50) have/hold a conversation with 与……谈话
- 51) commit a crime 犯罪
- 52) lay a curse upon sb. 诅咒某人
- 53) do damage to 损害
- 54) come to a decision 决定下来
- 55) arrive at a decision 决定下来
- 56) make a decision 作决定
- 57) take a delight in 以……为乐
- 58) take one's departure 动身, 出发
- 59) give a description of 描写
- 60) drive sb. to despair 使某人陷入绝望
- 61) have the determination to do 决心干
- 62) make a difference between 区别对待
- 63) make a difference to 使……产生变化
- 64) have difficulty in doing sth. 做某事有困难
- 65) draw a clear distinction between 分清
- 66) come into effect 生效, 实施
- 67) put into effect 实行, 使生效, 使起作用
- 68) take effect 生效, 起作用
- 69) put emphasis on/upon 着重于, 把重点放在
- 70) make one's entrance 进入
- 71) make an error 犯错误

- 72) give evidence of 有……迹象
- 73) set a good example to sb. 为某人树立榜样
- 74) make no exceptions 不容许有例外
- 75) catch sb.'s eye 引人注目
- 76) keep an eye on 留意, 照看
- 77) have faith in 对……信任
- 78) lose faith in 失去对……信任
- 79) keep faith 忠于信仰
- 80) make one's farewell 道别, 告辞
- 81) come into fashion 开始风行
- 82) follow the fashion 赶时髦
- 83) make fashion 作作样子
- 84) set the fashion 创立新式样
- 85) find fault (with) 抱怨, 找岔子
- 86) catch fire 着火
- 87) set fire to 使燃烧, 点燃
- 88) come into a fortune 继承一笔财产
- 89) make a fortune 发财
- 90) try one's fortune 碰运气
- 91) make friends (with) 交朋友
- 92) make fun of 取笑, 嘲笑
- 93) give/take a glance at 对……粗略地看一下
- 94) catch/get a glimpse of 瞥见
- 95) do sb. harm 伤害某人
- 96) keep one's head 保持镇定
- 97) lose one's head 仓皇失措, 慌乱
- 98) learn by heart 背诵, 记住
- 99) lose heart 失去勇气, 丧失信心
- 100) get hold of 抓住, 得到
- 101) hunger for/after 渴望
- 102) have an influence on/upon 对……有影响
- 103) make inquiries of sb. about sth. 向某人询问某事
- 104) hold an inquiry into sth. 对某事进行调查
- 105) play a joke on sb. 开某人的玩笑
- 106) come to sb.'s knowledge 被某人知道
- 107) throw light on/upon 阐明某事, 使人了解某事
- 108) fall in love with 爱上
- 109) make mention of 提及
- 110) have mercy on/upon 对……表示怜悯

- 111) bring/call to mind 想起
- 112) have sth. in mind 记得, 想到
- 113) keep/bear in mind 记住
- 114) make up one's mind 下决心, 决意
- 115) keep one's mind on 专注于
- 116) make the most of 充分利用
- 117) come to sb.'s notice 引起某人的注意
- 118) take notice of 注意到
- 119) make/take an objection to 对……表示反对
- 120) bring/put into operation 手术; 操作, 运转, 运算
- 121) come/go into operation 实行, 生效
- 122) place an order for sth. with 向……订购某物
- 123) keep pace with 与……并驾齐驱, 共同前进
- 124) take pains 努力, 尽力, 下苦功
- 125) play a part (in) (在……中)扮演角色, 参与
- 126) take part in 参加
- 127) take place 发生, 进行, 举行
- 128) take the place of 取代, 代替
- 129) come to a point 变尖锐; 到紧要关头
- 130) keep to the point 扣住主题
- 131) make a point
- 132) hold the position
- 133) take possession
- 134) make a practice of 经常进行
- 135) put in/into practice 实施, 实行
- 136) have a preference for 偏爱
- 137) have a prejudice against sb. 对某人有偏见
- 138) make preparations for 为……做准备
- 139) take pride in 以…自豪, 对……感到得意
- 140) enjoy privileges 享受特权
- 141) grant sb. the privilege of doing 赋予某人做……的权利
- 142) make a promise 许下诺言
- 143) keep a promise 遵守诺言
- 144) carry out a promise 履行诺言
- 145) break a promise 不遵守诺言
- 146) recovery from 从……中恢复
- 147) make a reduction 减小, 缩小
- 148) make reference to 提到
- 149) have no reference to 与……无关